**THE PASSIVE VOICE**

Pasiv nije vrijeme, već stanje, trpno stanje. Njim se izražava radnja koju ne vrši subjekat aktivno, kao u ostalim aktivnim rečenicama, već radnja u kojoj subjekat trpi radnju.

Npr.

 *My mother made a cake yesterday*. – aktivna rečenica, Past Simple Tense, subjekat aktivno vrši radnju

 Analiza rečenice:

 My mother-subjekat made-glagol a cake-objekat, yesterday-prilog za vrijeme

 *Moja majka je napravila kolač juče*. – dakle, ovo je rečenica u kojoj je subjekat aktivni vršilac radnje.

 Da bi od ove aktivne rečenice napravili pasivnu, prvo treba raščlaniti šta je subjekat, šta glagol, šta objekat, zatim na I mjesto pasivne rečenice staviti objekat, a u ovoj rečenici to je A CAKE, zatim napisati odgovarajuči oblik pasiva, jer koliko imamo vremena, toliko imamo oblika pasiva:

 **Forma pasiva**

 Pasiv se sastoji od pomoćnog glagola TO BE i past participa, koji se za pravilne glagole gradi dodavanjem nastavka –ed ili posebnim oblikom za nepravilne glagole i to III kolona.

Npr.

 I kolona II kolona III kolona

do did **done**

 go went **gone**

 make made **made**

 Poznato je da se II kolona koristi za prošlo vrijeme – Past Simple Tense, dok je III kolona potrebna za Pasiv, Present Perfect i Past Perfect.

 Kako je već rečeno da se pasiv gradi od glagola TO BE, treba paziti u kom je vremenu rečenica koja se prebacuje iz aktiva u pasiv, jer zavisno od toga i ovaj pomoćni glagol će imati formu tog vremena. Npr.

 Ako je rečenica u Past Simple Tense, onda će TO BE biti **WAS** za jedninu i **WERE** za množinu. Ako je u Present Simple Tense-sadašnjem vremenu, onda će TO BE, biti **AM/ IS** za jedninu i **ARE** za množinu i za II lice jednine YOU-ti. Ako je rečenica u Present Continuous Tense, onda će TO BE biti **AM/IS BEING** za jedninu, **ARE BEING** za množinu i za II lice jednine – YOU –ti. Ako je u Past Continuous Tense onda će TO BE biti u obliku **WAS BEING** za jedninu, i **WERE BEING** za množinu.

 Da se vratimo na prethodnu rečenicu i da se podsjetimo da se na početku pasivne rečenice nalazi objekat aktivne i da dodajemo pasiv, tj. TO BE u onom vremenu u kojem je aktivna rečenica, a to je PAST SIMPLE TENSE (WAS; WERE) i da poslije TO BE dodajemo past particip. Pa će rečenica glasiti:

 *THE CAKE* ***WAS MADE*** *BY MY MOTHER YESTERDAY*. – Past Passive

 Evo primjera za sve oblike pasiva:

 **PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE**

 My mother makes delicious cakes.

 DELICIOUS CAKES ARE MADE BY MY MOTHER. – PREZENT PASIV

 **PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE**

 My mother is making deliciuos cakes now.

DELICIOUS CAKES ARE BEING MADE BY MY MOTHER. – PRESENT CONTINUOUS PASSIVE

**PAST SIMPLE TENSE**

My mother made a delicious cake yesterday.

THE DELICIOUS CAKE WAS MADE BY MY MOTHER – PAST PASSIVE

**PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE**

My mother was making delicious cakes.

DELICIOUS CAKES WERE BEING MADE BY MY MOTHER. – PAST CONTINUOUS PASSIVE

**PAST PERFECT**

My mother had made deliciuos cakes before I arrived.

DELCIUOS CAKES HAD BEEN MADE BY MY MOTHER. – PAST PERFECT PASSIVE

VJEŽBATI:

Sledeće aktivne rečenice prebaciti u pasiv:

1. My sister is painting a beautiful picture now. – Moja sestra slika divnu sliku sada.

2. He bought a sweater yesterday. – On je kupio džemper juče.

3. He was reparing an old car all day yesterday. – On je juče cijeli dan popravljao svoja stara kola.

4. Ann writes beautiful letters. – Ana piše divna pisma.

Prilikom vježbe dobro obratiti pažnju koje je vrijeme zastupljeno, jer će u istom vremenu biti i TO BE.

Rješenja:

1. *The beautiful picture is being painted by my sister now.*
2. *The sweater was bought by him yesreday.*
3. *The old car was being repaired all day yesterday.*
4. *Beautiful letters are written.*

Kao što se vidi, na početku pasivne rečenice, našli su se objekti aktivne rečenice:

- a beautiful picture; a sweater; a cake; an old car; glasses; beautiful letters

**REZIME:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **VRIJEME** | **OBLICI PASIVA** |
| SIMPLE PRESENT | AM, IS, ARE + PAST PARTICIPLE  |
| PRESENT CONTINUOUS | AM, IS, ARE + BEING + PAST PARTICIPLE  |
| SIMPLE PAST | WAS, WERE + PAST PARTICIPLE  |
| PAST CONTINUOUS  | WAS, WERE + BEING + PAST PARTICIPLE |
| PAST PERFECT | HAD + BEEN + PAST PARTICIPLE |

**A. PUT THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES INTO THE PASSIVE VOICE.**

1. They sell the magazines everywhere.

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2. William saw the accident.

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3. They had found the child before we got there.

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4. He is repairing his car.

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5. They were discussing the question when I entered.

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6. Shakespeare wrote "Hamlet".

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7. They are building a new bridge in the town.

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8. People play basketball in our country.

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9. An Englishman visited me.

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10. They sell CDs in this shop.

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11. She looks after the baby well.

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12. Somebody is building a garage here.

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13. John had given me the instructions before I even asked.

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14. They were building some new roads when we returned.

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15. His parents took him to hospital last night.

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